

# ALICE IN DESCHUTES COUNTY

## 2016 Point-in-Time Data

**Population:** 181,307 • **Number of Households:** 71,262

**Median Household Income:** \$61,870 (state average: \$57,532)

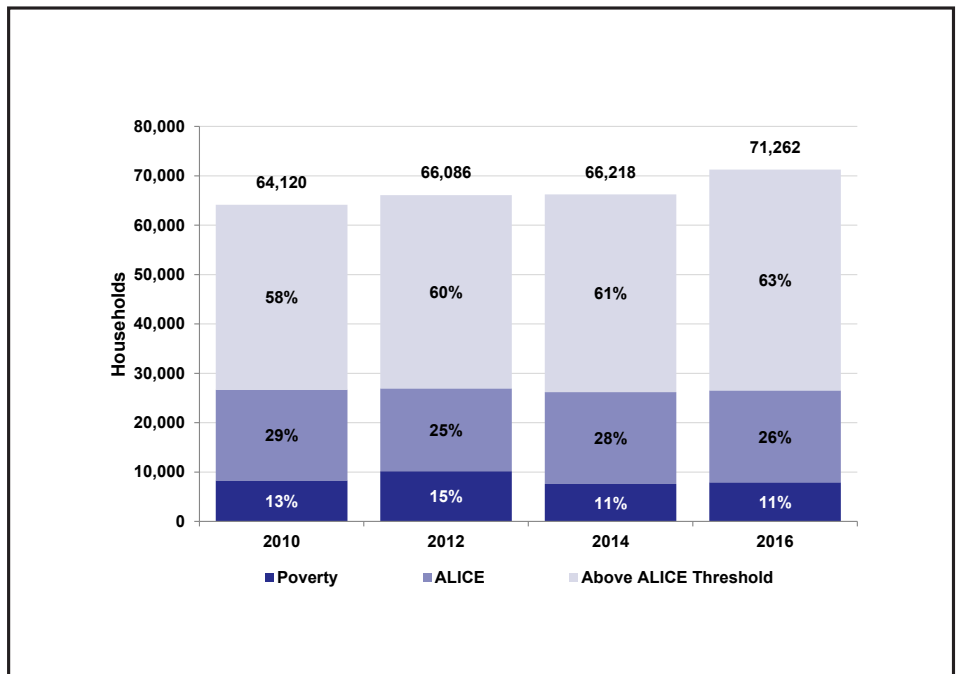
**Unemployment Rate:** 5.1% (state average: 5.7%)

**ALICE Households:** 26% (state average: 29%) • **Households in Poverty:** 11% (state average: 13%)

## How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the county (the ALICE Threshold). Combined, the number of ALICE and poverty-level households equals the total population struggling to afford basic needs. The number of households below the ALICE Threshold changes over time; households move in and out of poverty and ALICE status as their circumstances improve or worsen. The recovery, which started in 2010, has been uneven across the state. Conditions have improved for some families, but with rising costs, many still find themselves struggling.

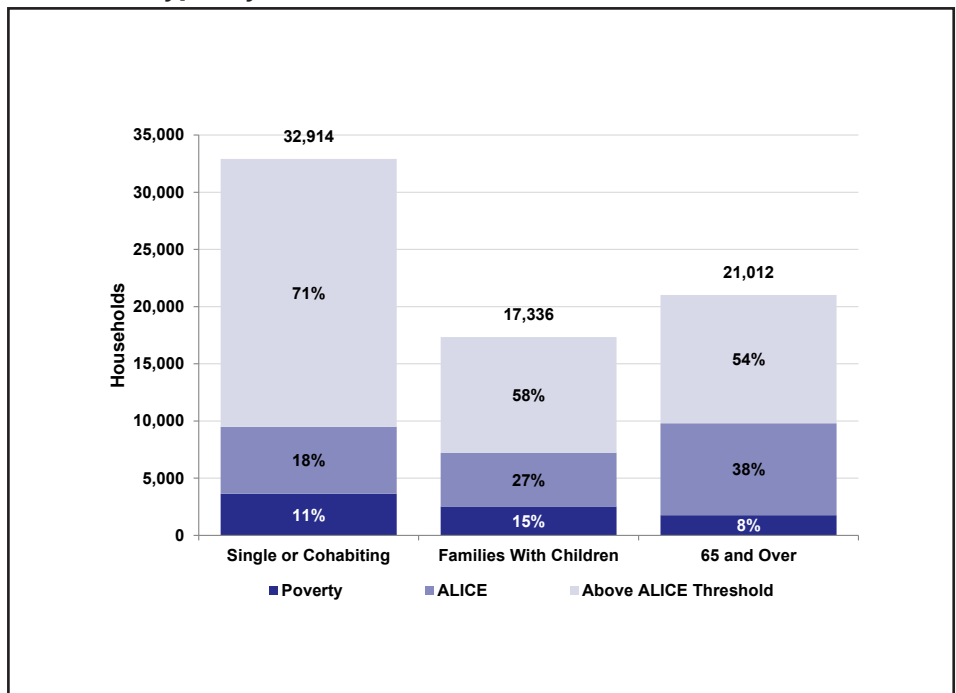
### Households by Income, 2010 to 2016



## What types of households are struggling?

The way Americans live is changing. There are more different family and living combinations than ever before, including more adults living alone, with roommates, or with their parents. Families with children are changing: There are more non-married cohabiting parents, same-sex parents, and blended families with remarried parents. The number of senior households is also increasing. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

### Household Types by Income, 2016



## Why do so many households struggle?

### The cost of living continues to increase...

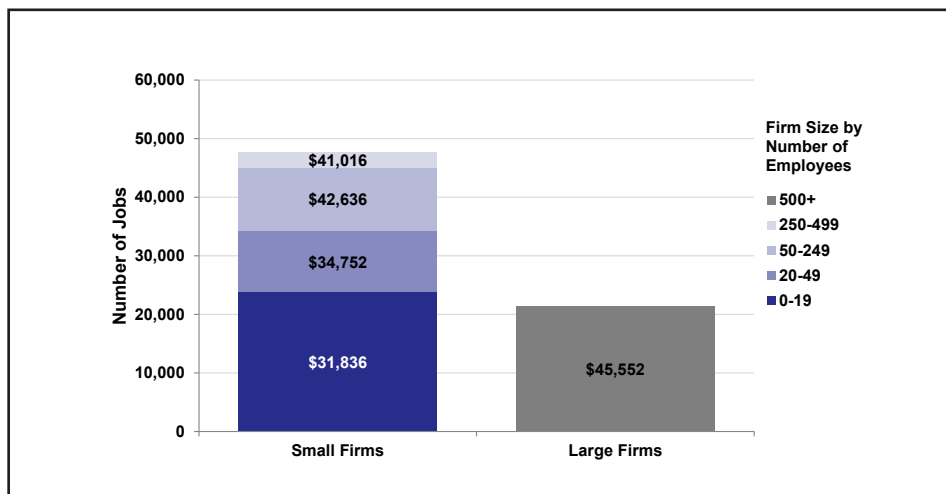
The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum that a household needs to live and work today. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college. In 2016, costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$11,880 for a single adult and \$24,300 for a family of four. Family costs increased by 34 percent statewide from 2010 to 2016, compared to 9 percent inflation nationally.

Household Survival Budget, Deschutes County		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
<b>Monthly Costs</b>		
Housing	\$666	\$827
Child Care	\$-	\$1,260
Food	\$177	\$586
Transportation	\$346	\$692
Health Care	\$196	\$728
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$181	\$498
Taxes	\$374	\$811
Monthly Total	\$1,995	\$5,477
<b>ANNUAL TOTAL</b>	\$23,940	\$65,724
Hourly Wage	\$11.97	\$32.86

### ...and wages lag behind

Employment and wages vary by location; firms generally pay higher wages in areas with a higher cost of living, although those wages still do not always cover basic needs. Employment and wages also vary by firm size: Large firms tend to offer higher wages and more job stability; smaller businesses can account for more jobs overall, especially in rural areas, but may pay less and offer less stability. Medium-size firms pay more but typically employ the fewest workers.

## Employment by Firm Size With Average Annual Wages, 2016



Sources: 2016 Point-in-Time Data: American Community Survey. ALICE Demographics: American Community Survey; the ALICE Threshold. Budget: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development; U.S. Department of Agriculture; Bureau of Labor Statistics; Internal Revenue Service; Oregon Legislative Review Office; Oregon Department of Human Service, 2016.

Deschutes County, 2016		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Bend City	37,021	39%
Black Butte Ranch CDP	230	23%
Deschutes River Woods CDP	2,188	48%
Eagle Crest CDP	808	32%
La Pine City	781	64%
Redmond City	10,696	51%
Seventh Mountain CDP	123	20%
Sisters City	852	45%
Sunriver CDP	388	44%
Terrebonne CDP	492	30%
Tetherow CDP	104	0%
Three Rivers CDP	1,704	57%
Tumalo CDP	240	20%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match county-level numbers because some places cross county borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and county-level data is often 1-year estimates.

# ALICE IN CROOK COUNTY

## 2016 Point-in-Time Data

**Population:** 21,334 • **Number of Households:** 9,155

**Median Household Income:** \$39,583 (state average: \$57,532)

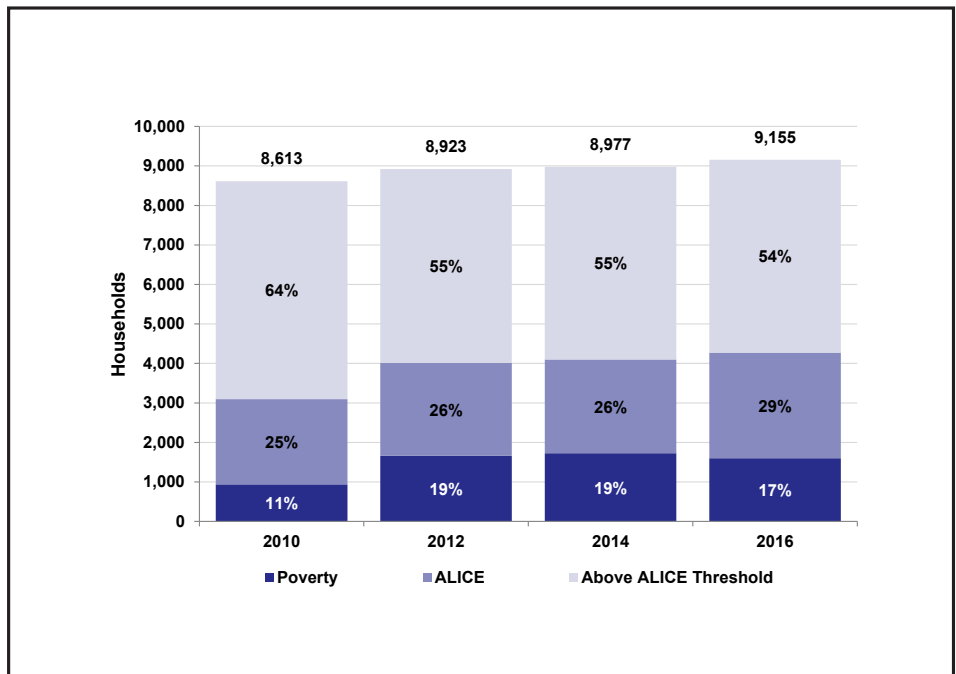
**Unemployment Rate:** 11.3% (state average: 5.7%)

**ALICE Households:** 29% (state average: 29%) • **Households in Poverty:** 17% (state average: 13%)

## How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the county (the ALICE Threshold). Combined, the number of ALICE and poverty-level households equals the total population struggling to afford basic needs. The number of households below the ALICE Threshold changes over time; households move in and out of poverty and ALICE status as their circumstances improve or worsen. The recovery, which started in 2010, has been uneven across the state. Conditions have improved for some families, but with rising costs, many still find themselves struggling.

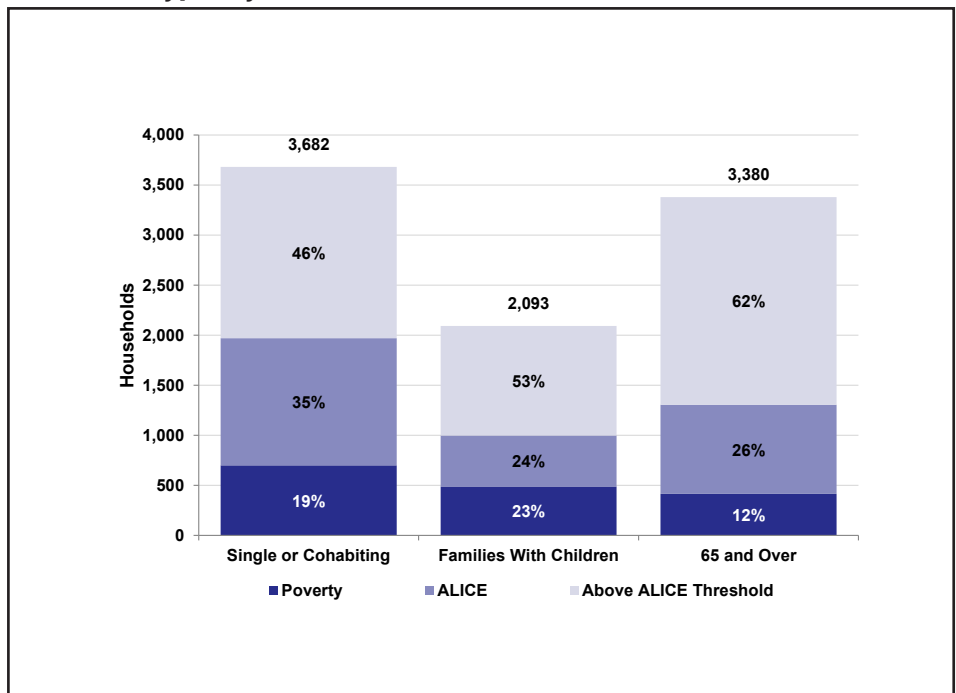
### Households by Income, 2010 to 2016



## What types of households are struggling?

The way Americans live is changing. There are more different family and living combinations than ever before, including more adults living alone, with roommates, or with their parents. Families with children are changing: There are more non-married cohabiting parents, same-sex parents, and blended families with remarried parents. The number of senior households is also increasing. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

### Household Types by Income, 2016



## Why do so many households struggle?

### The cost of living continues to increase...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum that a household needs to live and work today. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college. In 2016, costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$11,880 for a single adult and \$24,300 for a family of four. Family costs increased by 34 percent statewide from 2010 to 2016, compared to 9 percent inflation nationally.

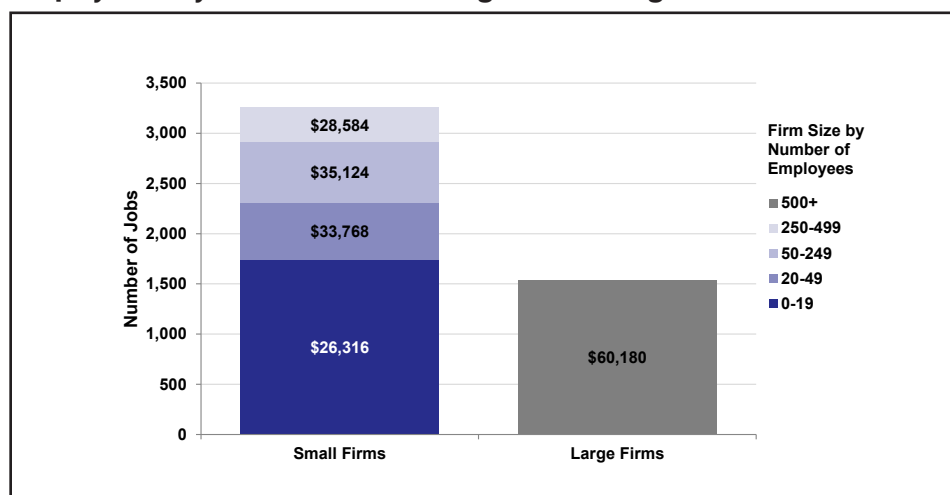
Crook County, 2016		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Prineville City	4,123	57%

Household Survival Budget, Crook County		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
<b>Monthly Costs</b>		
Housing	\$447	\$688
Child Care	\$-	\$983
Food	\$177	\$586
Transportation	\$346	\$692
Health Care	\$196	\$728
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$151	\$439
Taxes	\$288	\$635
<b>Monthly Total</b>	<b>\$1,660</b>	<b>\$4,826</b>
<b>ANNUAL TOTAL</b>	<b>\$19,920</b>	<b>\$57,912</b>
<b>Hourly Wage</b>	<b>\$9.96</b>	<b>\$28.96</b>

### ...and wages lag behind

Employment and wages vary by location; firms generally pay higher wages in areas with a higher cost of living, although those wages still do not always cover basic needs. Employment and wages also vary by firm size: Large firms tend to offer higher wages and more job stability; smaller businesses can account for more jobs overall, especially in rural areas, but may pay less and offer less stability. Medium-size firms pay more but typically employ the fewest workers.

## Employment by Firm Size With Average Annual Wages, 2016



Sources: 2016 Point-in-Time Data: American Community Survey. ALICE Demographics: American Community Survey; the ALICE Threshold. Budget: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development; U.S. Department of Agriculture; Bureau of Labor Statistics; Internal Revenue Service; Oregon Legislative Review Office; Oregon Department of Human Service, 2016.

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# ALICE IN JEFFERSON COUNTY

## 2016 Point-in-Time Data

**Population:** 22,305 • **Number of Households:** 7,577

**Median Household Income:** \$47,063 (state average: \$57,532)

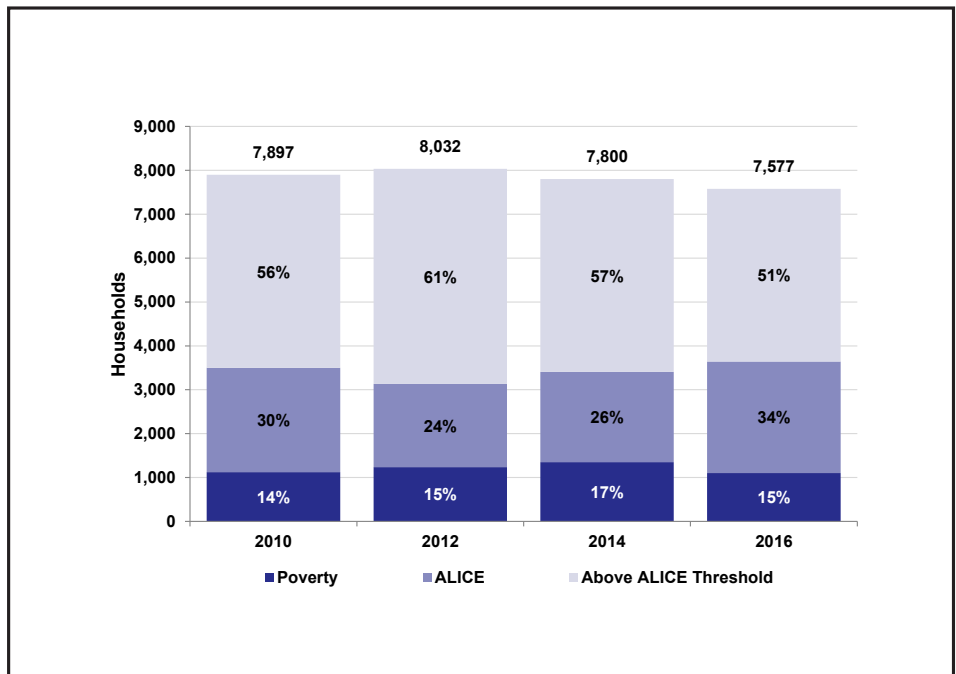
**Unemployment Rate:** 13.3% (state average: 5.7%)

**ALICE Households:** 34% (state average: 29%) • **Households in Poverty:** 15% (state average: 13%)

## How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

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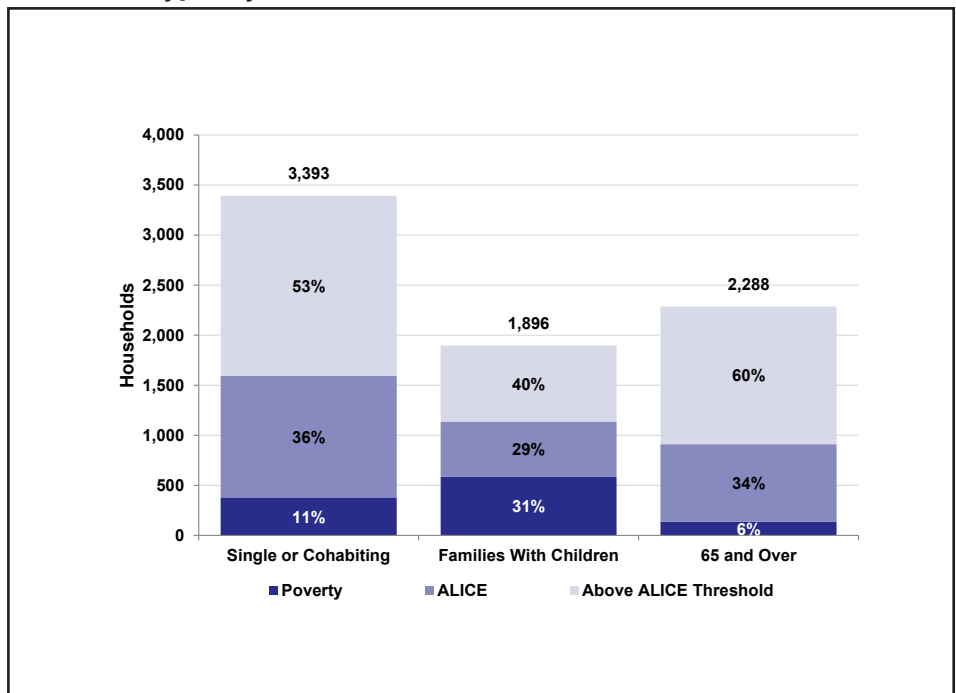
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### Household Types by Income, 2016



## Why do so many households struggle?

### The cost of living continues to increase...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum that a household needs to live and work today. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college. In 2016, costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$11,880 for a single adult and \$24,300 for a family of four. Family costs increased by 34 percent statewide from 2010 to 2016, compared to 9 percent inflation nationally.

Household Survival Budget, Jefferson County		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
<b>Monthly Costs</b>		
Housing	\$501	\$658
Child Care	\$-	\$983
Food	\$177	\$586
Transportation	\$346	\$692
Health Care	\$196	\$728
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$158	\$434
Taxes	\$307	\$623
<b>Monthly Total</b>	<b>\$1,740</b>	<b>\$4,779</b>
<b>ANNUAL TOTAL</b>	<b>\$20,880</b>	<b>\$57,348</b>
<b>Hourly Wage</b>	<b>\$10.44</b>	<b>\$28.67</b>

### ...and wages lag behind

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Sources: 2016 Point-in-Time Data: American Community Survey. ALICE Demographics: American Community Survey; the ALICE Threshold. Budget: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development; U.S. Department of Agriculture; Bureau of Labor Statistics; Internal Revenue Service; Oregon Legislative Review Office; Oregon Department of Human Service, 2016.

Jefferson County, 2016		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Camp Sherman CDP	101	24%
Culver City	453	51%
Madras City	2,259	60%
Metolius City	319	60%
Warm Springs CDP	842	58%

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